Michigan Department of Treasury 496 (02/06)

			Procedu 2 of 1968, as		DORT d P.A. 71 of 1919,	as amended.				
Loca	al Unit	of Gov	vernment Type				Local Unit Na	County		
	Coun	ty	☐City	⊠Twp	□Village	□Other	Freedom	Township		Washtenaw
	al Yea 31-20				Opinion Date 8-1-2007			Date Audit Report	Submitted to State	
We a	ffirm	that	•			W				
				countants	licensed to pr	actice in M	ichigan.			
We f	urthe	r affi	rm the follo	wing mate		onses have	e been disclo	sed in the financial	statements, incl	uding the notes, or in the
wan	agen XES	eni i	, ,				·	r further detail.)		
1.	> X		All require	ed compon		· s/agencies	of the local	unit are included in	the financial sta	tements and/or disclosed in the
2.	×		There are	no accum	ulated deficits	in one or r	more of this (estricted net assets
3.	×		`	,				Accounts issued by		of Treasury.
4.	×				dopted a budg			·	по воранинони	o
5.	×		A public h	earing on	the budget wa	s held in a	ccordance w	rith State statute.		
6.	×		The local	unit has n	-	Municipal	Finance Act,	an order issued un-	der the Emerge	ncy Municipal Loan Act, or
7.	×		The local	unit has n	ot been deling	uent in dist	ributing tax r	evenues that were	collected for and	other taxing unit.
8.	×		The local	unit only h	olds deposits/	investment	s that compl	y with statutory requ	uirements.	
9.	X							that came to our at ed (see Appendix F		ed in the <i>Bulletin for</i>
10.	X	There are no indications of defalcation, fraud or embezzlement, which came to our attention during the course of our audit that have not been previously communicated to the Local Audit and Finance Division (LAFD). If there is such activity that has not been communicated, please submit a separate report under separate cover.								
11.		×	The local	unit is free	of repeated c	omments f	rom previous	s years.		
12.	×		The audit	opinion is	UNQUALIFIEI	D.				
13.	×				omplied with G g principles (G		GASB 34 as	s modified by MCGA	AA Statement #7	and other generally
14.	X		The board	or counci	l approves all	invoices pr	ior to payme	nt as required by ch	narter or statute.	
15.	X		To our kno	owledge, b	ank reconcilia	tions that v	vere reviewe	d were performed ti	mely.	
inclu des	uded criptio	in th on(s)	of the auth	other aud ority and/		do they ob	tain a stand	l-alone audit, pleas		the audited entity and is not name(s), address(es), and a
			losed the			Enclosed	T	ed (enter a brief justific	ation)	
			tements	ionowing		X	Not Require			
The letter of Comments and Recommendations					\boxtimes					
Oth	er (De	escribe	e)							
			ccountant (Fir	,			1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	Telephone Number		
	st, S		ne, Lutz aı	nd ∠iel of	Plymouth LL	.٢		734-453-8770 City	State	Zip
			Ann Arboi	Trail				Plymouth	Mi	48170
Authorizing CRA Signature Printed Name				ited Name		License				

David R. Williamson

12382

FREEDOM TOWNSHIP Washtenaw County, Michigan

AUDITED FINANCIAL REPORT

For the Fiscal Year Ended March 31, 2007

For the Year Ended March 31, 2007

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INTRODUCTORY SECTION

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FINANCIAL SECTION

POST, SMYTHE, LUTZ and ZIEL

 $\begin{array}{c} \text{ of Plymouth LLP} \\ Certified\ Public\ Accountants \end{array}$

TELEPHONE (734) 453-8770 FAX (734) 453-0312

PLYMOUTH

1034 WEST ANN ARBOR TRAIL P.O. BOX 5520 PLYMOUTH, MI 48170-1502 Dennis M. Siegner, C.P.A., C.V.A. David R. Williamson, C.P.A. Jane F. Wang, C.P.A. Rana M. Emmons, C.P.A.

1.

BLOOMFIELD HILLS

 $\begin{array}{c} 3707 \ WEST \ MAPLE \ ROAD \\ SUITE \ 101 \\ BLOOMFIELD \ HILLS, \ MI \ \ 48301\text{-}3212 \end{array}$

Jennifer A. Galofaro, C.P.A., C.V.A. Susan H. Bertram, C.P.A.

Independent Auditor's Report

August 1, 2007

To the Board of Trustees Freedom Township Freedom, Michigan

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Freedom Township, Michigan, as of and for the year ended March 31, 2007, which collectively comprise the Township's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents. These financial statements are the responsibility of Freedom Township's management. Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinions.

As discussed in Note 1, the Township prepares its financial statements on the basis of cash receipts and disbursements, which is a comprehensive basis of accounting other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective cash basis financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Freedom Township as of March 31, 2007, and the respective changes in cash basis financial position thereof for the year then ended in conformity with the basis of accounting described in Note 1.

Board of Trustees Freedom Township August 1, 2007

The required supplemental information, as identified in the table of contents, is not a required part of the basic financial statements but is supplemental information required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board. The required supplemental information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements, and in our opinion, is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements taken as a whole.

The management's discussion and analysis is not a required part of the basic financial statements but is supplementary information required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board. We have applied certain limited procedures, which consisted principally of inquiries of management regarding the methods of measurement and presentation of the required supplementary information. However, we did not audit the information and express no opinion on it.

Respectfully,

Post, Smithe, Kutnit Zil og Plymoth

Post, Smythe, Lutz and Ziel of Plymouth LLP Certified Public Accountants

Management's Discussion and Analysis

As management of Freedom Township, we offer readers of Freedom Township's financial statements this narrative overview and analysis of the financial activities of Freedom Township for the fiscal year ended March 31, 2007, within the limitations of the cash basis of accounting.

Financial Highlights

- The assets of Freedom Township exceeded its liabilities at the close of the most recent fiscal year by \$178,876, on the cash basis of accounting (net assets). All of this is available to be used to meet the government's ongoing obligations to citizens and creditors.
- The Township's General Fund ended the year with fund balance of \$153,258.
- Revenues for governmental funds exceeded expenditures, on a cash basis, by \$8,569.

Overview of the Financial Statements

This discussion and analysis are intended to serve as an introduction to Freedom Township's basic financial statements. Freedom Township's basic financial statements are comprised of three components: 1) government-wide financial statements, 2) fund financial statements and 3) notes to the financial statements. This report also contains other supplementary information in addition to the basic financial statements themselves.

Government-wide financial statements. The government-wide financial statements are designed to provide readers with a broad overview of Freedom Township's finances, in a manner similar to a private-sector business.

The statement of net assets presents information on all of Freedom Township's assets and liabilities, with the difference between the two reported as net assets. Over time, increases or decreases in net assets may serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial position of Freedom Township is improving or deteriorating.

The statement of activities presents information showing how the government's net assets changed during the most recent fiscal year, on the cash basis of accounting.

The government-wide financial statements can be found on pages 7-8 of this report.

Basis of Accounting. The Township has elected to present its financial statements on the cash receipts and disbursements method of accounting, which is a basis of accounting other than generally accepted accounting principles. Basis of accounting is a reference to when financial events are recorded such as the timing for recognizing revenues, expenses, and their related assets and liabilities. Under the Township's cash basis of accounting, revenues and expenses are recorded when they result from cash transactions.

As a result of the use of this cash basis of accounting, certain assets, and their related revenues, (such as fixed assets, and accounts receivable), and certain liabilities and

their related expenses (such as accounts payable and expenses for goods or services received but not yet paid) are not recorded in these financial statements. Therefore, when reviewing the financial information and discussions within this annual report, the reader should keep in mind the limitations resulting from the use of the cash basis of accounting.

Fund financial statements. A fund is a grouping of related accounts that is used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. Freedom Township, like other state and local governments, used fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements. The funds of Freedom Township are divided into two categories: governmental and fiduciary.

Governmental funds. Governmental funds are used to account for essentially the same functions reported as governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. However, unlike the government-wide financial statements, governmental fund financial statements focus on near-term inflows and outflows of spendable resources, as well as on balances of spendable resources available at the end of the fiscal year. Such information may be useful in evaluating a government's near-term financing requirements.

Because the focus of governmental funds is narrower than that of the government-wide financial statements, it is useful to compare the information presented for governmental funds with similar information presented for governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. By doing so, readers may better understand the long-term impact of the government's near-term financing decisions. Both the governmental fund balance sheet and the governmental fund statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balance provide a reconciliation to facilitate this comparison between governmental funds and governmental activities.

Freedom Township maintains two individual governmental funds. Information is presented separately in the governmental fund balance sheet and in the governmental fund statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balance for the General and Public Improvement, which are considered to be "Major" Funds.

A budgetary comparison statement has been provided for the General Fund to demonstrate compliance with the annual appropriated budget.

Fiduciary funds. Fiduciary funds are used to account for resources held for the benefit of parties outside the government. Fiduciary funds are *not* reflected in the government-wide financial statement because the resources of those funds are *not* available to support Freedom Township's own programs.

Notes to the financial statements. The notes provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the government-wide and fund financial statements. The notes to the financial statements can be found on pages 12-18.

Government-wide Financial Analysis

As noted earlier, net assets may serve over time as a useful indicator of a government's financial position. In the case of Freedom Township, assets exceeded liabilities by \$178,876, on a cash basis, at the close of the most recent fiscal year. Since the financial statements are prepared on the cash receipts and disbursements method, the "net assets" consist of unrestricted assets (cash).

The government's net assets increased by \$8,569 during the current fiscal year.

Financial Analysis of the Government's Funds

As noted earlier, Freedom Township used fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements.

Governmental funds. The focus of Freedom Township's governmental funds is to provide information on near-term inflows, outflows, and balances of spendable resources. Such information is useful in assessing Freedom Township's financing requirements. In particular, unreserved fund balance may serve as a useful measure of a government's net resources available for spending at the end of the fiscal year.

The general fund is the chief operating fund of the Township. At the end of the current year, unreserved fund balance (on a cash basis) and total fund balance was \$153,258. The Township's general fund increased by \$8,569. The increase was the result of recurring receipts of revenues exceeding operating cash disbursements; no significant capital expenditures were made.

The Public Improvement Fund had a total fund balance of \$25,618.

General Fund Budgetary Highlights

There were minor differences between beginning and final budgets in the General Fund, with the exception of the planning budget.

Capital Asset and Debt Administration

As mentioned previously, the Township has elected to present its financial statements on the cash receipts and disbursements method of accounting, which is a basis of accounting other than generally accepted accounting principles. Accordingly, capital assets are not presented. The Township has no long term debt.

Economic Factors and Next Year's Budgets and Rates

The unemployment rate is still high in the State of Michigan and the State's budgetary difficulties may mean reductions in state shared revenues. Freedom Township's millage rate was reduced again by the Headlee Amendment rollback for operating purposes. These factors were considered in preparing Freedom Township's budget for the 2007-2008 fiscal year.

Requests for Information

This financial report is designed to provide a general overview of Freedom Township's finances for all those with an interest in the government's finances. Questions concerning any of the information provided in this report or requests for additional financial information should be addressed to the Office of the Supervisor, Freedom Township.

BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FREEDOM TOWNSHIP Statement of Net Assets - Cash Basis March 31, 2007

		Governmental Activities
ASSETS Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$	184,981
Due from Other Funds	•	11,136
Total Assets	-	196,117
<u>Liabilites</u>		
Deposits		3,084
Due to Other Governmental Units		12,569
Other		1,588
Total Liabilities	•	17,241
Net Assets, Unrestricted	\$	178,876

FREEDOM TOWNSHIP Statement of Activities - Cash Basis For the Year Ended March 31, 2007

		Drogram	Car	h Passints	Net (Disbursoment)
Functions/Programs	Cash Disbursements	Charges for Services		on Receipts Operating Grants and Contributions	(Disbursement) Receipts and Changes in Net Assets
Governmental Activities:					
General Government	\$ 123,568	\$ 43,223	\$	-	\$ (80,345)
Public Safety	93,069	12,250		3,605	(77,214)
Public Works	26,691	-		-	(26,691)
Other Functions	6,859				(6,859)
Net program (disbursements) receipts	\$ 250,187	\$ 55,473	\$	3,605	(191,109)
		General Rec	eip	ts:	
		Property T	axe	es .	87,320
		State Shar			106,577
		Earnings	3		5,781
		Total C	€en	eral Receipts	199,678
		Change in N			8,569
		Net Assets -	Ве	ginning	170,307
		Net Assets -	En	ding	\$ 178,876

FREEDOM TOWNSHIP Balance Sheet - Cash Basis Governmental Funds March 31, 2007

		General	Public Improvement Fund		Total Governmental Funds
ASSETS Cash and Cash Equivalents Due from Other Funds	\$ _	163,821 11,136	\$ 21,160 4,458	\$	184,981 15,594
Total Assets	\$ <u>_</u>	174,957	\$ 25,618	\$	200,575
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCE Liabilities: Deposits Due to Other Governmental Units Due to Other Funds Other Liabilities Total Liabilities	\$ 	3,084 12,569 4,458 1,588 21,699	\$ - - - - -	\$	3,084 12,569 4,458 1,588 21,699
Fund Balance: Unreserved for: General Fund Special Revenue Fund Total Fund Balance	<u>-</u>	153,258 - 153,258	25,618 25,618	-	153,258 25,618 178,876
Total Liabilities and Fund Balance	\$ _	174,957	\$ 25,618	\$	200,575

FREEDOM TOWNSHIP

Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and

Changes in Fund Balance - Cash Basis Governmental Funds

For the Year Ended March 31, 2007

		General		Public Improvement Fund		Total Governmental Funds
Revenues:	-	General)ı	<u> </u>	•	1 ullus
Current Property Taxes	\$	87,320	Ф	_	\$	87,320
Property Tax Administrative Fee	Ψ	28,177	Ψ	_	Ψ	28,177
Permits and Fees		1,735				1,735
Intergovernmental - State		110,182		_		110,182
Reimbursements - Fire Runs		12,250		_		12,250
Rent		4,365		-		4,365
Interest		5,781		-		5,781
Other		8,946		-		8,946
Total Revenues	-	258,756	ii			
Total Revenues	-	256,756				258,756
Expenditures:						
General Government		123,568		-		123,568
Public Safety		93,069		-		93,069
Public Works		26,691		-		26,691
Other Functions		6,859		-		6,859
Total Expenditures	_	250,187	ļi		•	250,187
•	_	,			•	,
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues						
Over Expenditures		8,569		-		8,569
Fund Balance, Beginning of Year	_	144,689		25,618		170,307
Fund Balance, End of Year	\$	153,258	\$	25,618	\$	178,876
	· =	,		-,		-,

FREEDOM TOWNSHIP Fiduciary Funds Statement of Assets and Liabilities - Cash Basis March 31, 2007

	_	Agency Funds
ASSETS Cash	\$ =	246,717
LIABILITIES Due to Other Governmental Units Due to Other Funds	\$	220,108 11,136
Other Liabilities	-	15,473
Total Liabilities	\$ _	246,717

I. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

A. Reporting Entity

Freedom Township is an unincorporated local unit of government (general law township) governed by the elected Board of Trustees. The Township provides the following services provided by law: General Government, Public Safety (Fire Protection), Planning and Zoning activities.

As discussed further in Note 1C, these financial statements are presented on the cash receipts and disbursements basis of accounting, which differs from accounting principles generally acceptable in the United States of America (GAAP). Generally accepted accounting principles include all relevant Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) pronouncements.

In accordance with the provisions of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board's Statement No. 14, "The Financial Reporting Entity," the financial statements of Freedom Township contain all of the Township funds and authorities for which the Township is financially accountable and the nature and significance of their relationship with the Township are such that exclusion would cause the Township's financial statements to be misleading or incomplete. Financial accountability exists if the Township appoints a voting majority of an organization's governing board, is either able to impose its will on another organization or there is a potential for the organization to provide specific financial benefits to, or impose specific burdens on the Township, or if an organization is fiscally dependant on the Township. Based on the foregoing criteria, no other organizations are included or excluded from the Township's Annual Report.

B. Government-Wide and Fund Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements (i.e. the statement of net assets and the statement of activities) report information on all of the nonfiduciary activities of the primary government and its component units. For the most part, the effect of interfund activity has been removed from these statements. Governmental activities are supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues.

The statement of activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function or segment are offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function or segment. Program revenues include 1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use, or directly benefit form goods, services, or privileges provided by a given function or segment and 2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function or segment. Taxes and other items not properly included among program revenues are reported instead as general revenues.

I. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - Continued

B. Government-Wide and Fund Financial Statements – Continued

Separate financial statements are provided for the governmental funds and fiduciary funds even though the latter are excluded from the government-wide financial statements. The major individual governmental funds are reported as a separate column in the fund financial statements.

C. Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting and Financial Statement Presentation

In the government-wide Statement of Net Assets and Statement of Activities and the fund financial statements, governmental and fiduciary activities are presented using the cash basis of accounting. This basis recognizes assets, liabilities, net assets/fund equity, revenues, and expenditures/expenses when they result from cash transactions in the received and disbursement method. This basis is a comprehensive basis of accounting other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

As a result of the use of this cash basis of accounting, certain assets and their related revenues (such as accounts receivable and capital assets) and certain liabilities and their related expenses (such as accounts payable and expenses for goods or services received but not yet paid, and accrued expenses and liabilities) are not recorded in these financial statements.

If the Township utilized the basis of accounting recognized as generally accepted, the fund financial statements for governmental funds would use the modified accrual basis of accounting. All government-wide financials would be presented on the accrual basis of accounting.

Governmental Funds

The Township reports the following major governmental funds:

The General Fund is the government's primary operating fund. It accounts for all financial resources of the general government, except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

The Public Improvement Fund is a special revenue fund used to account for surplus non tax revenues transferred from the General Fund to be used for capital and public improvements.

I. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - Continued

 C. Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting and Financial Statement Presentation – Continued

Fiduciary Funds

Fiduciary Funds account for assets held by the government in a trustee capacity or as an agent on behalf of others. Fiduciary funds include the following fund type:

The Agency Funds are used to account for assets that the government holds for others in an agency capacity. Agency funds are custodial in nature (assets equal liabilities) and do not involve measurement of results of operations.

Restricted Resources

When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use, it is the government's policy to use restricted resources first, then unrestricted resources as needed.

D. Assets, Liabilities and Net Assets or Equity

1. Deposits and Investments

The Township's cash and cash equivalents are considered to be cash on hand, demand deposits and short term investments with original maturities of three months or less from the date of acquisition. State statutes authorize the Township to invest in obligations of the U.S. Treasury, commercial paper of certain investment grades, and deposits of Michigan commercial banks. Investments for the Township are recorded at fair value.

2. Receivables and Payables

Activity between funds that are representative of lending/borrowing arrangements outstanding at the end of the fiscal year are referred to as "due to/from other funds".

3. Capital Assets

As discussed in Note I.C., the Township presents both the governmental wide, and fund financial statements on the cash receipt and disbursements method of accounting, which is a comprehensive basis of accounting other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Because of this presentation, capital assets are treated as expenditures of a governmental fund when paid. They are not included as assets on the Statement of Net Assets, as it would have been presented in statements prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles.

I. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - Continued

D. Assets, Liabilities and Net Assets or Equity – Continued

4. Long-term Obligations

As discussed in Note I.C., the Township presents both the governmental wide, and fund financial statements on the cash receipt and disbursements method of accounting, which is a comprehensive basis of accounting other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Because of this presentation, long-term debt is not recognized as a liability of a governmental fund until it is paid. The remaining portion of such obligations is not reported in the Statement of Net Assets, as it would have been presented in statements prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles.

5. Fund Equity

In the fund financial statements, governmental funds report reservations of fund balance for amounts that are not available for appropriation or are legally restricted by outside parties for a specific purpose. Designations of fund balance represent tentative management plans that are subject to change.

II. STEWARDSHIP, COMPLIANCE AND ACCOUNTABILITY

A. Budgetary Information

The Township is legally subject to the budgetary control requirements of the State of Michigan P.A. 621 of 1978 (Uniform Budgeting Act). The following is a summary of the requirements of this act:

- a. Budgets must be adopted for the General and Special Revenue Funds.
- b. Budgets must be balanced.
- c. Budgets must be amended as necessary.
- d. Public hearings must be held prior to adoption.
- e. Expenditures cannot exceed budget appropriations.
- f. Expenditures must be authorized by a budget appropriation prior to being incurred.

The Township follows these procedures in establishing the budgetary data reflected in these financial statements:

1. A public hearing and adoption of the budget is required prior to commencement of the fiscal year.

II. STEWARDSHIP, COMPLIANCE AND ACCOUNTABILITY - Continued

A. Budgetary Information - Continued

- 2. On or before March 31, the tax rate is set and the budget is legally enacted through passage of a budget resolution (general appropriation act).
- 3. Formal budgetary integration is employed as a management control device for the General and Special Revenue Funds. Budgets for these funds are prepared and adopted on the cash receipts and disbursements method of accounting, which is a comprehensive basis of accounting other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. The General Fund budget is adopted at the activity level and the budgets for the Special Revenue Funds are adopted at the activity level.
- 4. Budget appropriations lapse at year end.
- 5. The Township Board may authorize supplemental appropriations (budget amendments) during the year. During fiscal year 2007 budget amendments were made.

B. Compliance with P.A. 621 of 1978

1. Deficit Fund Balances

The Township has no funds with deficit balances.

2. Excess of Expenditures Over Appropriations in Budgetary Funds

The budget for the General Fund is adopted at the activity level and the budgets for the Special Revenue Funds are adopted at the activity level. Expenditures in excess of budget appropriations are as follows:

Evenes

			EXCESS
			Expenditures
	Final		Over
	<u>Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	Appropriations
General Fund:			
Other Functions	\$6,700	\$6,859	\$159

III. DETAILED NOTES ON ALL FUNDS

A. Deposits and Investments

Under State law, the Township is permitted to invest in deposits with Michigan commercial banks, savings and loans and credit unions, obligations of the U.S. Treasury, and corporate bonds and commercial paper with certain investment grades. Deposits (cash and certificates of deposit) are carried at cost which approximates market value.

III. DETAILED NOTES ON ALL FUNDS - Continued

A. Deposits and Investments – Continued

Custodial Credit Risk. In the event of a bank failure, the Township's deposits may not be recovered. Neither State law nor the Township's investment policy requires consideration of custodial credit risk. As of March 31, 2007, the Township's book balance of its deposits was \$431,698. The bank balance was \$432,279 which was exposed to custodial credit risk, as follows:

	Bank
	<u>Balance</u>
Insured by F.D.I.C.	\$ 59,130
Uninsured and Uncollateralized	<u>373,149</u>
Total	\$ 432,279

A reconciliation of cash to the accompanying financial statements follows:

Cash and Cash Equivalents per:

Statement of Net Assets	\$ 184,981
Fiduciary Statement of Net Assets	 246,717
Total	\$ 431,698

Credit Risk. State law limits investments in commercial paper, corporate bonds, and mutual bond funds to the top two ratings issued by nationally recognized statistical rating organizations. The Township's investment policy does not further limit its investment choices.

Interest Rate Risk. The Township does not have a formal investment policy that limits investment maturities as a means of managing its exposure to fair value losses arising from increasing interest rates. The Township's deposits and investments consisted of the following:

Cash-Demand Deposit Accounts	\$ 22,498
Cash-Savings	409,200

Concentration of Credit Risk. The Township's investment policy places no limit on the amount the Township may invest in any one issuer. The Township does not have more than 5% of its total investments in any single issuer.

B. Interfund Receivables and Payables

The composition of interfund balances as of March 31, 2007, is as follows:

<u>Receivable Fund</u>	<u>Payable Fund</u>	<u>Amount</u>
Public Improvement	General Fund	\$ 4,458
General Fund	Tax Collection Fund	<u>11,136</u>
		\$ 15,594

Amounts represent temporary uncleared balances.

III. DETAILED NOTES ON ALL FUNDS - Continued

C. Property Taxes

Property taxes attach as an enforceable lien on property as of December 31. Taxes are levied on December 1 of the following year. The Township bills and collects its own property taxes and also taxes for the County and various school districts which are accounted for in the Tax Collection Agency Fund.

The Township is permitted by State law to levy taxes up to \$.9976 per \$1,000 of equalized valuation for general government services. The following is a summary of the tax rates levied on the 2006 tax roll and the source of authorization:

			Per \$1,000 of		
		State	ue		
		Authorized	Authorized		
		Rate (Pre	Rate (Post	Rate	Tax
<u>Purpose</u>	<u>Authorization</u>	Rollback)*	Rollback)*	Levied	Margin
Operating	Charter	1.1600	0.9976	0.9976	-

^{*}Rollback refers to required reduction in millage rates to comply with provisions of state law (211.34d).

IV. OTHER INFORMATION

Risk Management

Freedom Township is a member of the Michigan Township Participating Plan for its property and casualty insurance coverage and maintains commercial insurance coverage for workers compensation, and accidental death, dismemberment and disability liabilities. The Township believes such coverage is sufficient to preclude any significant uninsured losses to the Township. Settled claims have not exceeded this coverage in any of the past three fiscal years.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

FREEDOM TOWNSHIP

General Fund

Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual - Cash Basis For the Year Ended March 31, 2007

		Budgeted Amounts						Variance-
	_	Original		Final	-			Favorable
		Budget		Budget		Actual		(Unfavorable)
Revenues:	_		-				_	
Current Property Taxes	\$	83,332	\$	83,332	\$	87,320	\$	3,988
Property Tax Administrative Fee		26,500		26,500		28,177		1,677
Permits and Fees		1,600		1,800		1,735		(65)
Intergovernmental - State		111,285		111,285		110,182		(1,103)
Reimbursements - Fire Runs		7,000		9,000		12,250		3,250
Rent		2,000		2,900		4,365		1,465
Interest		1,200		10,000		5,781		(4,219)
Other		750		7,800		8,946		1,146
Total Revenues	_	233,667		252,617	_	258,756	-	6,139
Expenditures:								
General Government:								
Trustees Salary		3,500		3,500		3,375		125
Supervisor Salary		14,000		16,000		16,000		-
Clerk Salary		15,500		15,500		15,500		-
Deputy Clerk Salary		300		-		-		-
Treasurer Salary		15,500		15,500		15,500		-
Assessor		14,000		12,000		12,000		-
Elections		2,500		2,600		2,450		150
Conferences		1,000		1,600		1,580		20
Dues and Memberships		2,100		2,500		2,392		108
Legal & Accounting		20,000		24,500		24,499		1
Office Supplies		6,000		6,000		5,646		354
Consulting Fee		1,000		-		-		-
Printing/Newsletter		1,000		1,100		1,192		(92)
Board of Review		700		450		420		30
Hall Management		24,600		23,500		22,767		733
Cemetery Maintenance		375		275		247		28
Total General Government	_	122,075		125,025	-	123,568	-	1,457
Public Safety:								
Building Code Administration		3,600		3,600		3,600		-
Zoning		4,600		4,450		4,450		-
Planning		17,500		39,750		38,842		908
Fire Protection	_	53,974	_	46,474	_	46,177	_	297
Total Public Safety	_	79,674		94,274	_	93,069	-	1,205
Public Works:								
Road and Drain Maintenance	_	25,000		26,750		26,691	•	59

(continued)

FREEDOM TOWNSHIP

General Fund

Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual - Cash Basis For the Year Ended March 31, 2007

		Budgeted Amounts					Variance-	
	_	Original		Final				Favorable
	_	Budget		Budget		Actual		(Unfavorable)
Expenditures: (Continued)								
Other Functions:								
Workers Compensation	\$	1,500	\$	1,300	\$	1,241	\$	59
Payroll Taxes	_	5,400	_	5,400		5,618	_	(218)
Total Other Functions	_	6,900		6,700		6,859		(159)
Total Expenditures	- -	233,649	•	252,749		250,187		2,562
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues								
Over Expenditures	\$ _	18	\$	(132)		8,569	\$	8,701
Fund Balance, Beginning of Year					-	144,689	•	
Fund Balance, End of Year					\$	153,258	ı	

POST, SMYTHE, LUTZ and ZIEL

 $\begin{array}{c} \text{of Plymouth LLP} \\ Certified\ Public\ Accountants \end{array}$

TELEPHONE (734) 453-8770 FAX (734) 453-0312

PLYMOUTH

1034 WEST ANN ARBOR TRAIL P.O. BOX 5520 PLYMOUTH, MI 48170-1502 Dennis M. Siegner, C.P.A., C.V.A. David R. Williamson, C.P.A. Jane F. Wang, C.P.A. Rana M. Emmons, C.P.A. **BLOOMFIELD HILLS**

 $\begin{array}{c} 3707 \ \text{WEST MAPLE ROAD} \\ \text{SUITE 101} \\ \text{BLOOMFIELD HILLS, MI} \ \ 48301\text{-}3212 \end{array}$

Jennifer A. Galofaro, C.P.A., C.V.A. Susan H. Bertram, C.P.A.

August 1, 2007

Board of Trustees Freedom Township 4383 Lima Center Road Ann Arbor, MI 48103

In planning and performing our audit of Freedom Township for the year ended March 31, 2007, we have considered the Township's internal control structure to determine our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the financial statements and not to provide assurance on the internal control structure.

However, during our audit we became aware of matters that are an opportunity for strengthening internal controls and operating efficiencies. The memorandum that accompanies this letter summarizes our comments and suggestions in these areas. This letter does not affect our report dated August 1, 2007 on the financial statements of Freedom Township.

We will review the status of these comments during our next audit engagement. We have already discussed these comments and suggestions with various Township personnel, and we will be pleased to discuss them in further detail at your convenience, to perform any additional studies or assist in their implementation.

Respectfully,

Post, Smythe, Lutz and Ziel of Plymouth LLP Certified Public Accountants

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Property Tax Collection Fund

The property tax settlement process shows continued improvement, however, to build on the progress made, we recommend the following:

- Improve Internal Control Currently, the Treasurer makes all bank deposits, signs all checks (single signature), reconciles the bank, and initiates disbursements without the involvement of any other employee. We suggest that you consider adding a "lock box" for deposits (where mail deposits are directed to your bank through a P.O. Box), add the clerk as a counter signer to disbursements, and use the clerk or a bookkeeper to perform monthly bank reconciliations.
- Interest earned on property tax collection accounts P.A. 169 of 1988
 requires townships to share investment income earned in the property tax
 fund with other taxing authorities. We recommend that the interest earned in
 the property tax fund be shared with the other taxing agencies as required
 by law.

Cash Receipts

We suggest that all cash receipts be sent directly to the Treasurer for deposit. This could be accomplished with a P.O. Box to be used for cash receipts. The Treasurer would then make the deposits, provide pre-numbered receipt copies to the Clerk, and copies of the checks to the fire run billing clerk for accounts receivable postings. Currently the deposits for fire runs go directly to the billing clerk, which doesn't provide adequate segregation of duties. Other general Township receipts are primarily sent to the Clerk through the mail. The Township should also consider a "lock box" system for its general cash receipts.

POST, SMYTHE, LUTZ and ZIEL

 $\begin{array}{c} \text{of Plymouth LLP} \\ \textit{Certified Public Accountants} \end{array}$

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Jennifer A. Galofaro, C.P.A., C.V.A. Susan H. Bertram, C.P.A.

August 1, 2007

Board of Trustees Freedom Township Manchester, Michigan

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements of Freedom Township as of and for the year ended March 31, 2007, in accordance with U.S. generally accepted auditing standards, we considered Freedom Township's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Township's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Township's internal control.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the preceding paragraph and would not necessarily identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be significant deficiencies or material weaknesses. However, as discussed below, we identified a deficiency in internal control that we consider to be a material weakness.

A control deficiency exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent or detect misstatements on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a control deficiency, or combination of control deficiencies, that adversely affects the entity's ability to initiate, authorize, record, process, or report financial data reliably in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles such that there is more than a remote likelihood that a misstatement of the entity's financial statements that is more than inconsequential will not be prevented or detected by the entity's internal control.

A material weakness is a significant deficiency, or combination of significant deficiencies, that results in more than a remote likelihood that a material misstatement of the financial statements will not be prevented or detected by the entity's internal control. We believe that the following deficiency constitutes a material weakness.

Board of Trustees Freedom Township August 1,2007 Page 2

The Township does not have procedures in place nor an employee with sufficient skills to prepare financial statements and record transactions in accordance with U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles.

This communication is intended solely for the information and use of management, the Board of Trustees of the Freedom Township, and the State of Michigan Department of Treasury, and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Respectfully,

Post, Smythe, Lutz and Ziel of Plymouth LLP Certified Public Accountants

Post, Smithe, Kuty + Zil of Plymoth